

# STAYSAFU **AUDIT**

*July 26TH, 2022*

2G Carbon Coin

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

- I. SUMMARY
- II. OVERVIEW
- III. FINDINGS
  - A. **EXT-1**: External protocol dependencies
  - B. **GAS-1**: Unoptimized function type
  - C. **COMP-1**: Unfixed version of compiler
  - D. **FUNC-1**: Unused functions
  - E. **GAS-2**: Overly long error messages
- VI. DISCLAIMER

## AUDIT SUMMARY

This report was written for **2G Carbon Coin (\$2GCC)** in order to find flaws and vulnerabilities in the **2G Carbon Coin** project's source code, as well as any contract dependencies that weren't part of an officially recognized library.

A comprehensive examination has been performed, utilizing Static Analysis, Manual Review, and **2G Carbon Coin** Deployment techniques. The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations:

- ❖ Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors
- ❖ Assessing the codebase to ensure compliance with current best practices and industry standards
- ❖ Ensuring contract logic meets the specifications and intentions of the client
- ❖ Cross referencing contract structure and implementation against similar smart contracts produced by industry leaders
- ❖ Through line-by-line manual review of the entire codebase by industry expert

# AUDIT OVERVIEW

## PROJECT SUMMARY

Project name	2G Carbon Coin
Description	Carbon Coin brings carbon on-chain, unlocking the speed and scale of crypto markets to protect the earth's natural carbon sinks and finance planet-saving projects. [2G Carbon Coin: Team]
Platform	Binance Smartchain
Language	Solidity
Codebase	<a href="https://bscscan.com/token/0x1a515bf4e35aa2df67109281de6b3b00ec37675e">https://bscscan.com/token/0x1a515bf4e35aa2df67109281de6b3b00ec37675e</a>

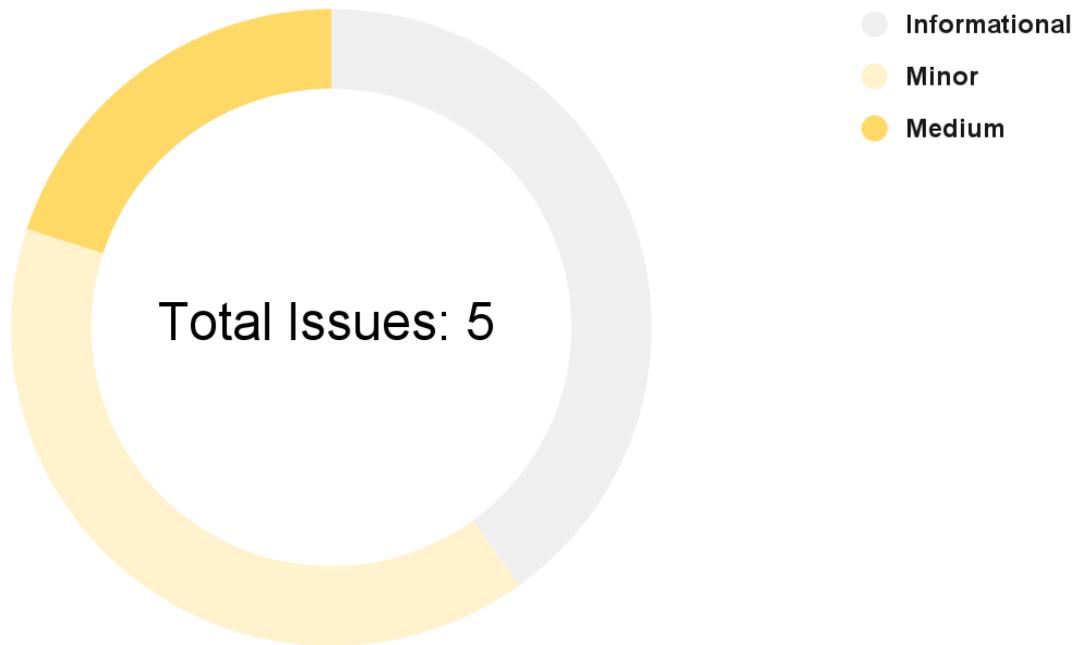
## FINDINGS SUMMARY

Vulnerability	Total
● Critical	0
● Major	0
● Medium	1
● Minor	2
● Informational	2

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

There have been no major or critical issues related to the codebase and all findings listed here range from informational to medium. The medium security issues are the dependence on a decentralized exchange platform, centralization of privileges, and missing threshold checks.

# AUDIT FINDINGS



Code	Title	Severity
EXT-1	External protocol dependencies	● Medium
GAS-1	Unoptimized function type	● Minor
COMP-1	Unfixed version of compiler	● Minor
FUNC-1	Unused functions	● Informational
GAS-2	Overly long error messages	● Informational

## EXT-1 | Dependence to an external protocol

### Description

The contract serves as an underlying entity to interact with third party [PancakeSwap](#) protocols. The scope of the audit would treat this third party entity as black box and assume it is fully functional. However in the real world, third parties may be compromised and may have led to assets lost or stolen.

### Recommendation

We encourage the team to constantly monitor the security level of the entire [PancakeSwap](#) project, as the security of the token is highly dependent on the security of the decentralized exchange platform.

## GAS-1 | Unoptimized function type

### Description

Throughout `2G_Carbon_Coin's` contracts some functions are of type public although they are never called within the contract. External functions require significantly less gas to call. Such found functions are listed below:

- ❖ `renounceOwnership` -> Line 175
- ❖ `transferOwnership` -> Line 183
- ❖ `name` -> Line 491
- ❖ `symbol` -> Line 499
- ❖ `decimals` -> Line 516
- ❖ `totalSupply` -> Line 523
- ❖ `balanceOf` -> Line 530
- ❖ `transfer` -> Line 548
- ❖ `allowance` -> Line 561
- ❖ `approve` -> Line 578
- ❖ `transferFrom` -> Line 601
- ❖ `increaseAllowance` -> Line 630
- ❖ `decreaseAllowance` -> Line 657

### Recommendation

We recommend reviewing each of the functions listed above and where possible switch their type from public to external.

## COMP-1 | Unfixed version of compiler

### Description

2G Carbon Coin token's contract does not have locked compiler versions, meaning a range of compiler versions can be used. This can lead to differing bytecodes being produced depending on the compiler version, which can create confusion when debugging as bugs may be specific to a specific compiler version(s).

### Recommendation

To rectify this, we recommend setting the compiler to a single version, the version tested the most to be compatible with the code, an example of this change can be seen below.

```
pragma solidity 0.8.9;
```

## FUNC-1 | Unused functions

### Description

Multiple functions within [2G Carbon Coin's](#) contract are defined as private or internal but are never called within the contract. This wastes contract space as there is a maximum size a contract can have. Functions found with this issue have been listed below:

- ❖ `_msgData` -> Line 115
- ❖ `div` -> Line 334
- ❖ `div` -> Line 390
- ❖ `mod` -> Line 350
- ❖ `mod` -> Line 416
- ❖ `mul` -> Line 320
- ❖ `sub` -> Line 306
- ❖ `tryAdd` -> Line 221
- ❖ `tryDiv` -> Line 263
- ❖ `tryMod` -> Line 275
- ❖ `tryMul` -> Line 246
- ❖ `trySub` -> Line 234
- ❖ `_burn` -> Line 735
- ❖ `_setupDecimals` -> Line 780

### Recommendation

We recommend removing these functions from the contract.

## GAS-2 | Overly long error messages

### Description

The smart contract has some error messages that are too long. The industry standards specify error messages must have a maximum length of 32 bytes. We recommend having the short error messages within 32 bytes to optimize gas costs. Require statements with this issue have been listed below:

- ❖ line -> 164
- ❖ line -> 184
- ❖ line -> 692
- ❖ line -> 693
- ❖ line -> 736
- ❖ line -> 766
- ❖ line -> 767

### Recommendation

We recommend shortening these error messages to be 32 characters or less in length.

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