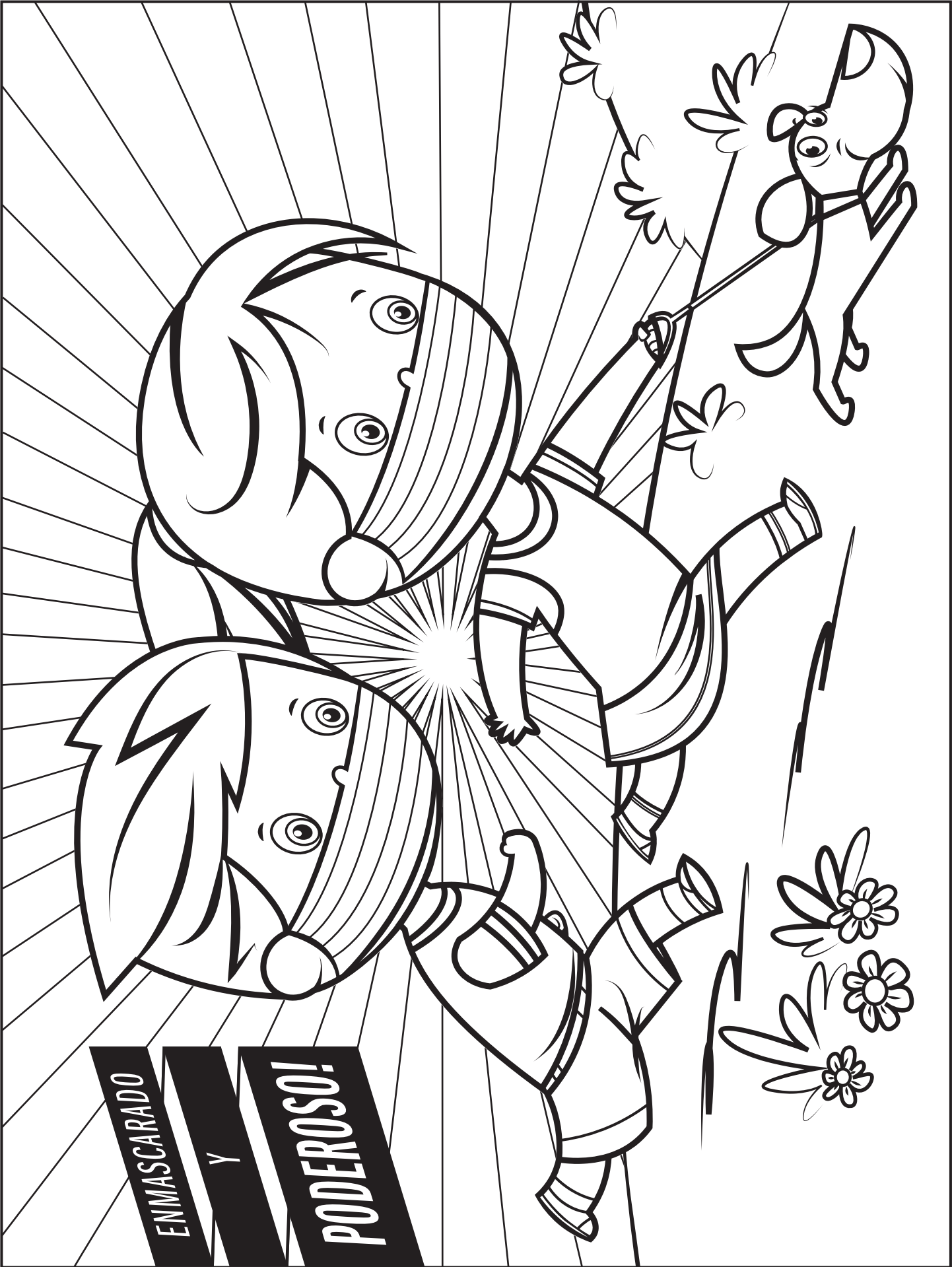
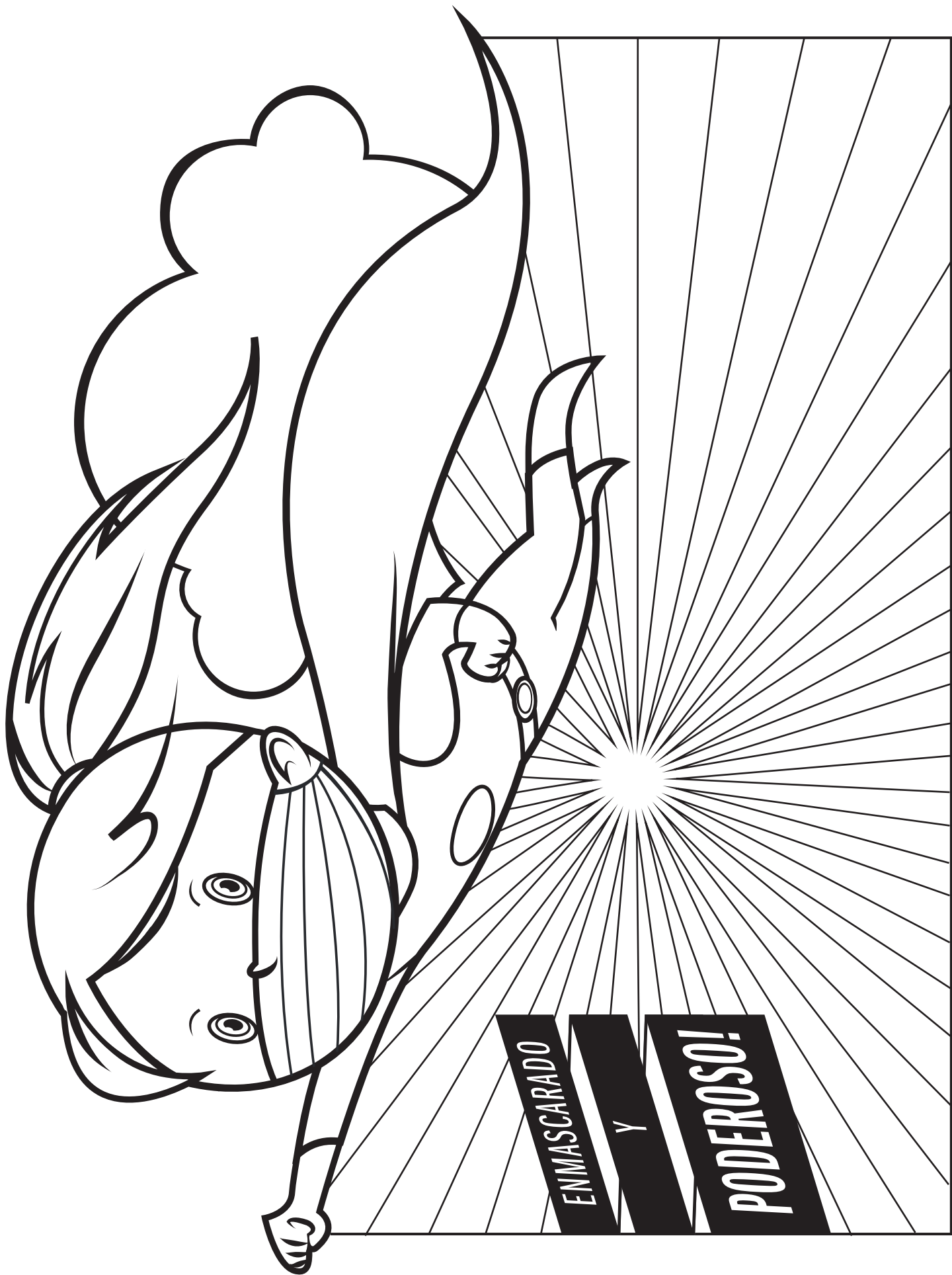


ENMASCARADO  
Y  
PODEROSO!



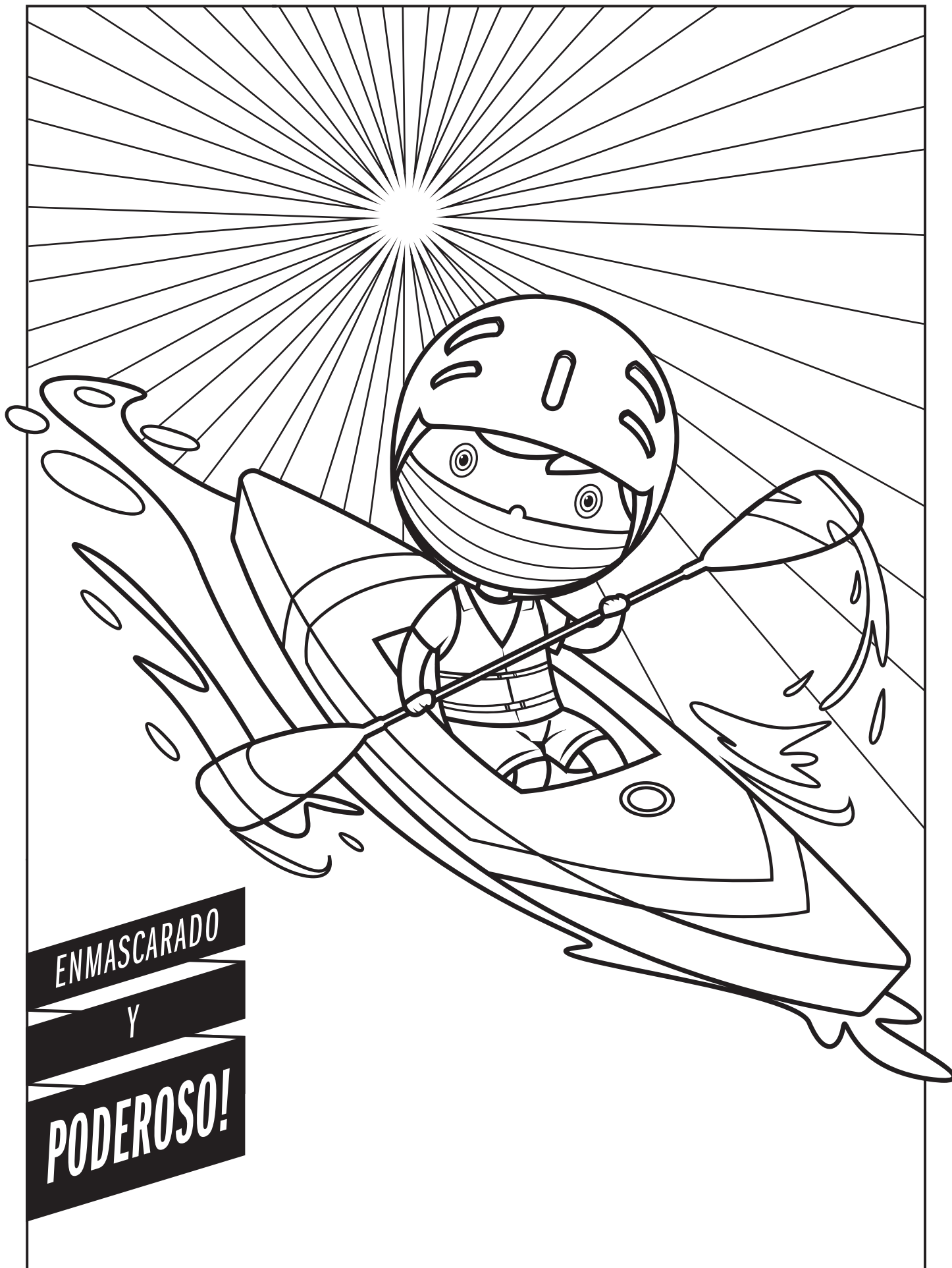
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Y  
PODEROSO!



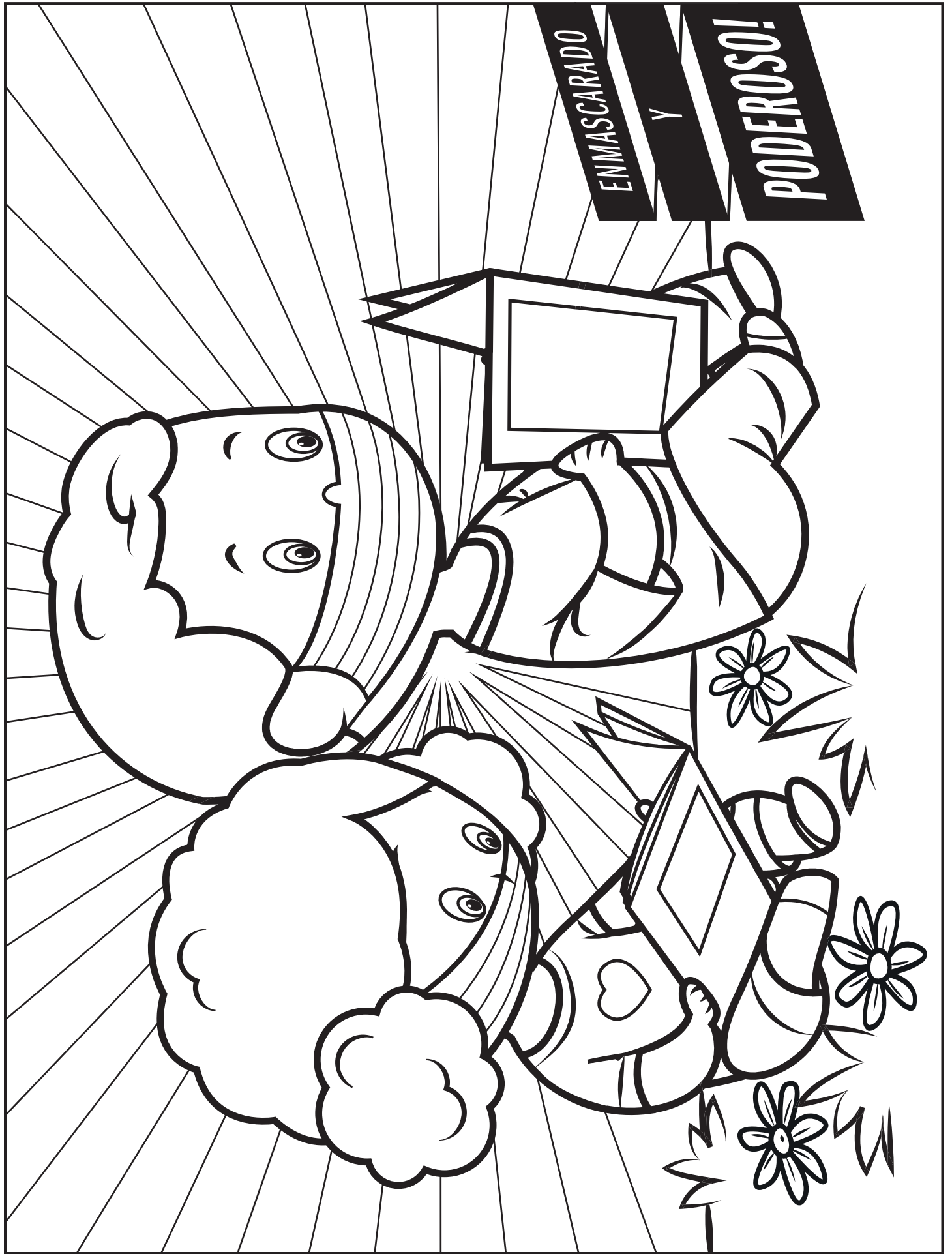
**ENMASCARADO**

**Y**

**PODEROSO!**



**ENMASCARADO**  
**Y**  
**PODEROSO!**



ENMASCARADO

Y

PODEROSO!