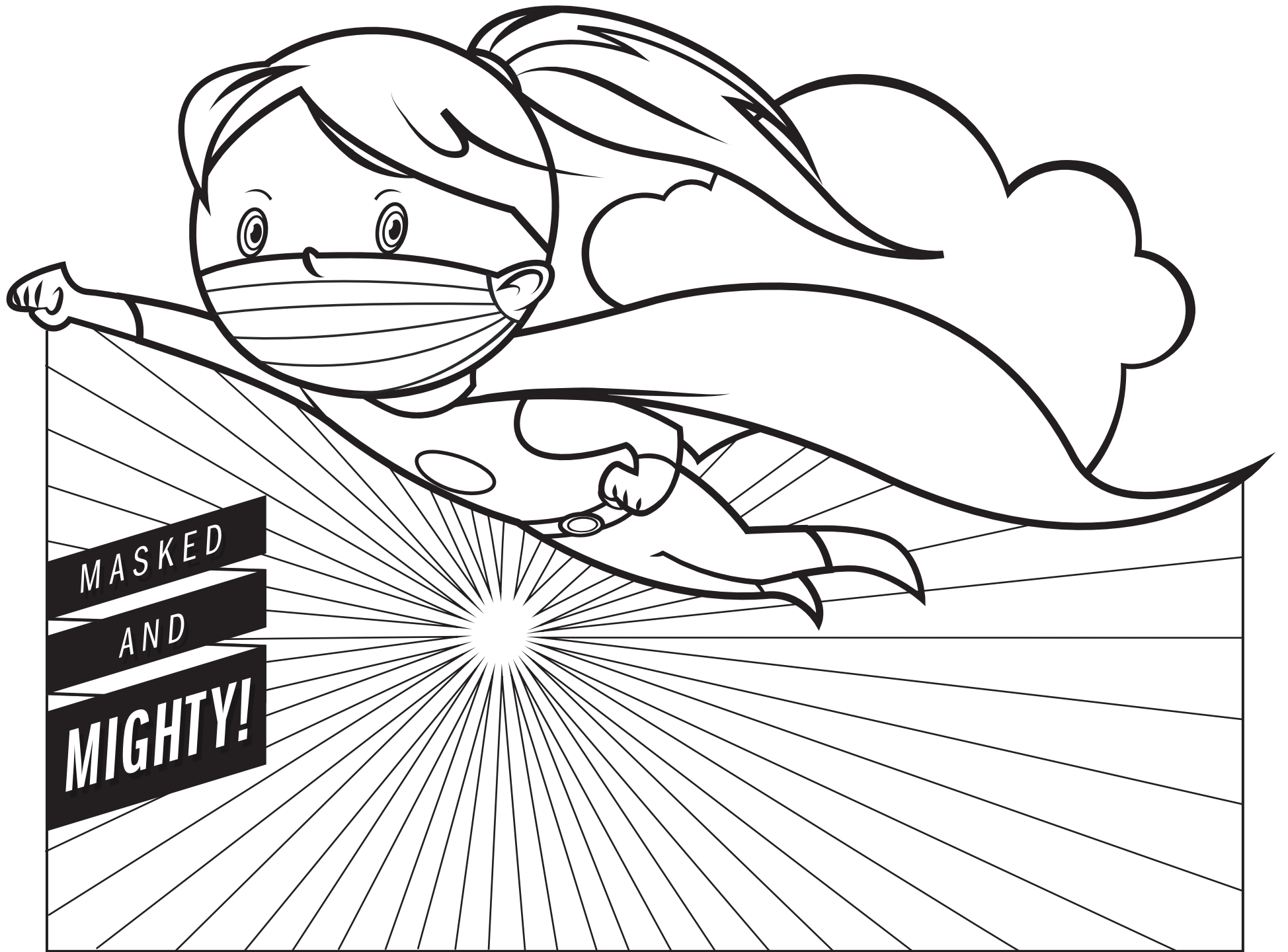


**MASKED
AND
MIGHTY!**



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