



Skill Struck's alignment to

Washington K-12 Computer Science State Learning Standards

Legend

- ✓ = Standard aligned
- ♦ = Not currently aligned

Standard	Status
IA-CS-01 Select and operate appropriate software to perform a variety of tasks, and recognize that users have different needs and preferences for the technology they use. (P 1.1)	✓
IA-CS-02 Use appropriate terminology in identifying and describing the function of common physical components of computing systems (hardware). (P 7.2)	✓
IA-CS-03 Describe basic hardware and software problems using accurate terminology. (P 6.2, P 7.2)	✓
IA-NI-04 Explain what passwords are and why we use them, and use strong passwords to protect devices and information from unauthorized access. (P 7.3)	✓
IA-DA-05 Store, copy, search, retrieve, modify, and delete information	✓

using a computing device and define the information stored as data. (P 4.2)	
1A-DA-06 Collect and present the same data in various visual formats. (P 7.1, P 4.4)	✓
1A-DA-07 Identify and describe patterns in data visualizations, such as charts or graphs, to make predictions. (P 4.1)	✓
1A-AP-08 Model daily processes by creating and following algorithms (sets of step-by-step instructions) to complete tasks. (P. 4.4)	✓
1A-AP-09 Model the way programs store and manipulate data by using numbers or other symbols to represent information. (P 4.4)	✓
1A-AP-10 Develop programs with sequences and simple loops, to express ideas or address a problem. (P. 5.2)	✓
1A-AP-11 Decompose (break down) the steps needed to solve a problem into a precise sequence of instructions. (P. 3.2)	✓
1A-AP-12 Develop plans that describe a program's sequence of events, goals, and expected outcomes. (P. 5.1, P. 7.2)	✓
1A-AP-13 Give attribution when using the ideas and creations of others while developing programs. (P. 7.3)	✓
1A-AP-14 Debug (identify and fix) errors in an algorithm or program that includes sequences and simple loops. (P. 6.2)	✓
1A-AP-15 Using correct terminology, describe steps taken and choices made during the iterative process of program development. (P. 7.2)	✓
1A-IC-16 Compare how people live and work before and after the implementation or adoption of new computing technology. (P. 7)	✓
1A-IC-17 Work respectfully and responsibly with others online. (P. 2.1)	✓

1A-IC-18 Keep login information private, and log off of devices appropriately. (P. 7.3)	✓
1B-CS-01 Describe how internal and external parts of computing devices function to form a system. (P. 7.2)	✓
1B-CS-02 Model how computer hardware and software work together as a system to accomplish tasks. (P. 4.4)	✓
1B-CS-03 Determine potential solutions to solve simple hardware and software problems using common troubleshooting strategies. (P. 6.2)	✓
1B-NI-04 Model how information is broken down into smaller pieces, transmitted as packets through multiple devices over networks and the Internet, and reassembled at the destination. (P. 4.4)	✓
1B-NI-05 Discuss real-world cybersecurity problems and how personal information can be protected. (P. 3.1)	✓
1B-DA-06 Organize and present collected data visually to highlight relationships and support a claim. (P. 7.1)	✓
1B-DA-07 Use data to highlight or propose cause-and-effect relationships, predict outcomes, or communicate an idea. (P. 7.1)	✓
1B-AP-08 Compare and refine multiple algorithms for the same task and determine which is the most appropriate. (P. 6.3, P. 3.3)	✓
1B-AP-09 Create programs that use variables to store and modify data. Variables are used to store and modify data. (P. 5.2)	✓
1B-AP-10 Create programs that include sequences, events, loops, and conditionals. (P. 5.2)	✓
1B-AP-11 Decompose (break down) problems into smaller, manageable subproblems to facilitate the program development process. (P. 3.2)	✓

1B-AP-12 Modify, remix, or incorporate portions of an existing program into one's own work, to develop something new or add more advanced features. (P. 5.3)	✓
1B-AP-13 Use an iterative process to plan the development of a program by including others' perspectives and considering user preferences. (P. 1.1, P. 5.1)	✓
1B-AP-14 Observe intellectual property rights and give appropriate attribution when creating or remixing programs. (P. 5.2, P. 7.3)	✓
1B-AP-15 Test and debug (identify and fix errors) a program or algorithm to ensure it runs as intended. (P. 6.1, P. 6.2)	✓
1B-AP-16 Use an iterative process to plan the development of a program by including others' perspectives and considering user preferences. (P. 1.1, P. 5.1)	✓
1B-AP-17 Describe choices made during program development using code comments, presentations, and demonstrations. (P. 7.2)	✓
1B-IC-18 Discuss computing technologies that have changed the world, and express how those technologies influence, and are influenced by, cultural practices. (P. 3.1)	✓
1B-IC-19 Brainstorm ways to improve the accessibility and usability of technology products for the diverse needs and wants of users. (P. 1.2)	✓
1B-IC-20 Seek diverse perspectives for the purpose of improving computational artifacts. (P. 1.1)	✓
1B-IC-21 Use public domain or creative commons media, and refrain from copying or using material created by others without permission. (P. 7.3)	✓
2-CS-01 Recommend improvements to the design of computing devices, based on an analysis of how users interact with the devices. (P. 3.3)	✓

2-CS-02 Design projects that combine hardware and software components to collect and exchange data. (P. 5.1)	✓
2-CS-03 Systematically identify and fix problems with computing devices and their components. (P. 6.2)	✓
2-NI-04 Model the role of protocols in transmitting data across networks and the Internet. (P. 4.4)	✓
2-NI-05 Explain how physical and digital security measures protect electronic information. (P. 7.2)	✓
2-NI-06 Apply multiple methods of encryption to model the secure transmission of information. (P. 4.4)	✓
2-DA-07 Represent data using multiple encoding schemes. (P. 4)	✓
2-DA-08 Collect data using computational tools and transform the data to make it more useful and reliable. (P. 6.3)	✓
2-DA-09 Refine computational models based on the data they have generated. (P. 5.3, P. 4.4)	✓
2-AP-10 Use flowcharts and/or pseudocode to address complex problems as algorithms. (P. 4.4, 4.1)	✓
2-AP-11 Create clearly named variables that represent different data types and perform operations on their values. (P. 5.1, P. 5.2)	✓
2-AP-12 Design and iteratively develop programs that combine control structures, including nested loops and compound conditionals. (P. 5.1, P. 5.2)	✓
2-AP-13 Decompose problems and subproblems into parts to facilitate the design, implementation, and review of programs. (P. 3.2)	✓
2-AP-14 Create procedures with parameters to organize code and make it	✓

easier to reuse. (P. 4.1, P. 4.3)	
2-AP-15 Seek and incorporate feedback from team members and users to refine a solution that meets user needs. (P. 2.3, P. 1.1)	✓
2-AP-16 Incorporate existing code, media, and libraries into original programs, and give attribution. (P. 4.2, P. 5.2, P. 7.3)	✓
2-AP-17 Systematically test and refine programs using a range of test cases. (P. 6.1)	✓
2-AP-18 Distribute tasks and maintain a project timeline when collaboratively developing computational artifacts. (P. 2.2)	✓
2-AP-19 Document programs in order to make them easier to follow, test, and debug. (7.2)	✓
2-IC-20 Compare tradeoffs associated with computing technologies that affect people's everyday activities and career options. (P. 7.2)	✓
2-IC-21 Discuss issues of bias and accessibility in the design of existing technologies. (1.2)	✓
2-IC-22 Collaborate with many contributors through strategies such as crowdsourcing or surveys when creating a computational artifact. (P. 2.4, P. 5.2)	✓
2-IC-23 Describe tradeoffs between allowing information to be public and keeping information private and secure. (P. 7.2)	✓
3A-CS-01 Explain how abstractions hide the underlying implementation details of computing systems embedded in everyday objects. (P. 4.1)	✓
3A-CS-02 Compare levels of abstraction and interactions between application software, system software, and hardware layers. (P. 4.1)	✓
3A-CS-03 Develop guidelines that convey systematic troubleshooting	✓

strategies that others can use to identify and fix errors. (P. 6.2)	
3A-NI-04 Evaluate the scalability and reliability of networks, by describing the relationship between routers, switches, servers, topology, and addressing. (P. 4.1)	✓
3A-NI-05 Give examples to illustrate how sensitive data can be affected by malware and other attacks. (P. 7.2)	✓
3A-NI-06 Recommend security measures to address various scenarios based on factors such as efficiency, feasibility, and ethical impacts. (P. 3.3)	✓
3A-NI-07 Compare various security measures, considering tradeoffs between the usability and security of a computing system. (6.3)	✓
3A-NI-08 Explain tradeoffs when selecting and implementing cybersecurity recommendations. (P. 7.2)	✓
3A-DA-09 Translate between different bit representations of real-world phenomena, such as characters, numbers, and images. (P. 4.1)	✓
3A-DA-10 Evaluate the tradeoffs in how data elements are organized and where data is stored. (P. 3.3)	✓
3A-DA-11 Create interactive data visualizations using software tools to help others better understand real-world phenomena. (P. 4.4)	✓
3A-DA-12 Create computational models that represent the relationships among different elements of data collected from a phenomenon or process. (P. 4.4)	✓
3A-AP-13 Create prototypes that use algorithms to solve computational problems by leveraging prior student knowledge and personal interests. (P. 5.2)	✓
3A-AP-14 Use lists to simplify solutions, generalizing computational problems instead of repeatedly using simple variables. (P. 4.1)	✓

3A-AP-15 Justify the selection of specific control structures when tradeoffs involve implementation, readability, and program performance, and explain the benefits and drawbacks of choices made. (P. 5.2)	✓
3A-AP-16 Design and iteratively develop computational artifacts for practical intent, personal expression, or to address a societal issue by using events to initiate instructions. (P. 5.2)	✓
3A-AP-17 Decompose problems into smaller components through systematic analysis, using constructs such as procedures, modules, and/or objects. (P. 3.2)	✓
3A-AP-18 Create artifacts by using procedures within a program, combinations of data and procedures, or independent but interrelated programs. (P. 5.2)	✓
3A-AP-19 Systematically design and develop programs for broad audiences by incorporating feedback from users. (P. 5.1)	✓
3A-AP-20 Evaluate licenses that limit or restrict use of computational artifacts when using resources such as libraries. (P. 7.3)	✓
3A-AP-21 Evaluate and refine computational artifacts to make them more usable and accessible. (P. 6.3)	✓
3A-AP-22 Design and develop computational artifacts working in team roles using collaborative tools. (P. 2.4)	✓
3A-AP-23 Document –esign decisions using text, graphics, presentations, and/or demonstrations in the development of complex programs. (P. 7.2)	✓
3A-IC-24 Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices. (P. 1.2)	✓
3A-IC-25 Test and refine computational artifacts to reduce bias and equity deficits. (P. 1.2)	✓

3A-IC-26 Demonstrate ways a given algorithm applies to problems across disciplines. (P. 3.1)	✓
3A-IC-27 Use tools and methods for collaboration on a project to increase connectivity of people in different cultures and career fields. (P. 2.4)	✓
3A-IC-28 Explain the beneficial and harmful effects that intellectual property laws can have on innovation. (P. 7.3)	✓
3A-IC-29 Explain the privacy concerns related to the collection and generation of data through automated processes that may not be evident to users. (P. 7.2)	✓
3A-IC-30 Evaluate the social and economic implications of privacy in the context of safety, law, or ethics. (P. 7.3)	✓
3B-CS-01 Categorize the roles of operating system software. (P. 7.2)	✓
3B-CS-02 Illustrate ways computing systems implement logic, input, and output through hardware components. (P. 7.2)	✓
3B-NI-03 Describe the issues that impact network functionality (e.g., bandwidth, load, delay, topology). (P. 7.2)	✓
3B-NI-04 Compare ways software developers protect devices and information from unauthorized access. (P. 7.2)	✓
3B-DA-05 Use data analysis tools and techniques to identify patterns in data representing complex systems. (P. 4.1)	✓
3B-DA-06 Select data collection tools and techniques to generate data sets that support a claim or communicate information. (P. 7.2)	✓
3B-DA-07 Evaluate the ability of models and simulations to test and support the refinement of hypotheses. (P. 4.4)	✓
3B-AP-08 Describe how artificial intelligence drives many software and	✓

physical systems. (P. 7.2)	
3B-AP-09 Implement an artificial intelligence algorithm to play a game against a human opponent or solve a problem. (P. 5.3)	✓
3B-AP-10 Use and adapt classic algorithms to solve computational problems. (P. 4.2)	✓
3B-AP-11 Evaluate algorithms in terms of their efficiency, correctness, and clarity. (P. 4.2)	✓
3B-AP-12 Compare and contrast fundamental data structures and their uses. (P. 4.2)	✓
3B-AP-13 Illustrate the flow of execution of a recursive algorithm. (P. 3.2)	✓
3B-AP-14 Construct solutions to problems using student-created components, such as procedures, modules and/or objects. (P. 5.2)	✓
3B-AP-15 Analyze a large-scale computational problem and identify generalizable patterns that can be applied to a solution. (P. 4.1)	✓
3B-AP-16 Demonstrate code reuse by creating programming solutions using libraries and APIs. (P. 5.3)	✓
3B-AP-17 Plan and develop programs for broad audiences using a software lifecycle process. (P. 5.1)	✓
3B-AP-18 Explain security issues that might lead to compromised computer programs. (P. 7.2)	✓
3B-AP-19 Develop programs for multiple computing platforms. (P. 5.2)	✓
3B-AP-20 Use version control systems, integrated development environments (IDEs), and collaborative tools and practices (code documentation) in a group software project. (P. 2.4)	✓
3B-AP-21 Develop and use a series of test cases to verify that a program	✓

performs according to its design specifications. (P. 6.1)	
3B-AP-22 Modify an existing program to add additional functionality and discuss intended and unintended implications (e.g., breaking other functionality). (P. 5.3)	✓
3B-AP-23 Evaluate key qualities of a program through a process such as a code review. (P. 6.3)	✓
3B-AP-24 Compare multiple programming languages and discuss how their features make them suitable for solving different types of problems. (P. 7.2)	✓
3B-IC-25 Evaluate computational artifacts to maximize their beneficial effects and minimize harmful effects on society. (P. 6.1, P. 1.2)	✓
3B-IC-26 Evaluate the impact of equity, access, and influence on the distribution of computing resources in a global society. (P. 1.2)	✓
3B-IC-27 Predict how computational innovations that have revolutionized aspects of our culture might evolve. (P. 7.2)	✓
3B-IC-28 Debate laws and regulations that impact the development and use of software. (P. 3.3, P. 7.3)	✓