



Skill Struck's alignment to

# Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKs) Standards and Skills for Career and Technical Education

## Legend

- ✓ = Standard aligned
- ♦ = Not currently aligned

Standard	Status
<p><b>130.420. Skills for CTE, Fundamentals of Computer Science: Knowledge and skills (1)</b> Creativity and innovation. The student develops products and generates new understanding by extending existing knowledge. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) investigate and explore various career opportunities within the computer science field and report findings through various media;</p> <p>(B) create and publish interactive stories, games, and animations;</p> <p>(C) create and publish interactive animations;</p> <p>(D) create algorithms for the solution of various problems; (E) create web pages using a mark-up language;</p> <p>(F) use the Internet to create and publish solutions; and (G) design creative and effective user interfaces.</p>	✓

<p><b>130.420. Skills for CTE, Fundamentals of Computer Science: Knowledge and skills (2)</b> Communication and collaboration. The student communicates and collaborates with peers to contribute to his or her own learning and the learning of others. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) seek and respond to advice from peers and professionals in evaluating problem solutions;</p> <p>(B) debug and solve problems using reference materials and effective strategies; and</p> <p>(C) publish information in a variety of ways such as print, monitor display, web pages, and video.</p>	
<p><b>130.420. Skills for CTE, Fundamentals of Computer Science: Knowledge and skills (3)</b> Research and information fluency. The student locates, analyzes, processes, and organizes data. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) construct appropriate electronic search strategies; and</p> <p>(B) use a variety of resources, including other subject areas, together with various productivity tools to gather authentic data as a basis for individual and group programming projects.</p>	
<p><b>130.420. Skills for CTE, Fundamentals of Computer Science: Knowledge and skills (4)</b> Critical thinking, problem solving, and decision making. The student uses appropriate strategies to analyze problems and design algorithms. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) demonstrate the ability to insert applets into web pages;</p> <p>(B) find, download, and insert scripting code into web pages to enhance interactivity;</p> <p>(C) understand binary representation of data in computer systems, perform conversions between decimal and binary number systems, and count in binary number systems;</p> <p>(D) read and define a problem's description, purpose, and goals;</p> <p>(E) demonstrate coding proficiency in a contemporary programming language by developing solutions that create stories, games, and animations;</p> <p>(F) choose, identify, and use the appropriate data type to properly</p>	

<p>represent data in a problem solution;</p> <p>(G) demonstrate an understanding of and use variables within a programmed story, game, or animation;</p> <p>(H) demonstrate proficiency in the use of arithmetic operators to create mathematical expressions, including addition, subtraction, multiplication, real division, integer division, and modulus division;</p> <p>(I) demonstrate an understanding of and use sequence within a programmed story, game, or animation;</p> <p>(J) demonstrate an understanding of and use conditional statements within a programmed story, game, or animation;</p> <p>(K) demonstrate an understanding of and use iteration within a programmed story, game, or animation;</p> <p>(L) create an interactive story, game, or animation;</p> <p>(M) use random numbers within a programmed story, game, or animation; and</p> <p>(N) test program solutions by investigating valid and invalid data.</p>	
<p><b>130.420. Skills for CTE, Fundamentals of Computer Science: Knowledge and skills (5)</b> Digital citizenship. The student explores and understands safety, legal, cultural, and societal issues relating to the use of technology and information. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) discuss copyright laws/issues and model ethical acquisition of digital information by citing sources using established methods;</p> <p>(B) demonstrate proper digital etiquette and knowledge of acceptable use policies when using networks, especially resources on the Internet and on intranets;</p> <p>(C) investigate measures such as passwords or virus detection/prevention to protect computer systems and databases from unauthorized use and tampering;</p> <p>(D) understand the safety risks associated with the use of social networking sites;</p> <p>(E) discuss the impact of computing and computing related advancements on society; and</p> <p>(F) determine the reliability of information available through electronic</p>	

media.	
<p><b>130.420. Skills for CTE, Fundamentals of Computer Science: Knowledge and skills (6)</b> Technology operations and concepts. The student understands technology concepts, systems, and operations as they apply to computer science. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) demonstrate knowledge of the basic computer components, including a central processing unit (CPU), storage, and input/output devices;</p> <p>(B) use operating system tools, including appropriate file management;</p> <p>(C) demonstrate knowledge and appropriate use of different operating systems;</p> <p>(D) demonstrate knowledge and understanding of basic network connectivity;</p> <p>(E) describe, compare, and contrast the differences between an application and an operating system; and</p> <p>(F) compare, contrast, and appropriately use various input, processing, output, and primary/secondary storage devices.</p>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Computer Science I: Knowledge and skills (1)</b> Creativity and innovation. The student develops products and generates new understandings by extending existing knowledge. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) participate with electronic communities as a learner, initiator, contributor, and teacher/mentor;</p> <p>(B) extend the learning environment beyond the school walls with digital products created to increase teaching and learning in the other subject areas; and</p> <p>(C) participate in relevant, meaningful activities in the larger community and society to create electronic projects.</p>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Computer Science I: Knowledge and skills (2)</b> Communication and collaboration. The student communicates and collaborates with peers to contribute to his or her own learning and the learning of others. The student is expected to:</p>	

<p>(A) create and properly display meaningful output;</p> <p>(B) create interactive console display interfaces, with appropriate user prompts, to acquire data from a user;</p> <p>(C) use Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) to create interactive interfaces to acquire data from a user and display program results;</p> <p>(D) write programs with proper programming style to enhance the readability and functionality of the code by using meaningful descriptive identifiers, internal comments, white space, spacing, indentation, and a standardized program style;</p> <p>(E) improve numeric display by optimizing data visualization;</p> <p>(F) display simple vector graphics using lines, circles, and rectangles;</p> <p>(G) display simple bitmap images; and</p> <p>(H) seek and respond to advice from peers and professionals in evaluating quality and accuracy.</p>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Computer Science I: Knowledge and skills (3)</b></p> <p>Research and information fluency. The student locates, analyzes, processes, and organizes data. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) use a variety of resources, including foundation and enrichment curricula, to gather authentic data as a basis for individual and group programming projects; and</p> <p>(B) use various productivity tools to gather authentic data as a basis for individual and group programming projects.</p>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Computer Science I: Knowledge and skills (4)</b></p> <p>Critical thinking, problem solving, and decision making. The student uses appropriate strategies to analyze problems and design algorithms. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) use program design problem-solving strategies to create program solutions;</p> <p>(B) define and specify the purpose and goals of solving a problem;</p> <p>(C) identify the subtasks needed to solve a problem;</p> <p>(D) identify the data types and objects needed to solve a problem;</p> <p>(E) identify reusable components from existing code;</p>	

<p>(F) design a solution to a problem;</p> <p>(G) code a solution from a program design;</p> <p>(H) identify and debug errors;</p> <p>(I) test program solutions with appropriate valid and invalid test data for correctness;</p> <p>(J) debug and solve problems using error messages, reference materials, language documentation, and effective strategies;</p> <p>(K) explore common algorithms, including finding greatest common divisor, finding the biggest number out of three, finding primes, making change, and finding the average;</p> <p>(L) analyze and modify existing code to improve the underlying algorithm;</p> <p>(M) create program solutions that exhibit robust behavior by understanding, avoiding, and preventing runtime errors, including division by zero and type mismatch;</p> <p>(N) select the most appropriate algorithm for a defined problem;</p> <p>(O) demonstrate proficiency in the use of the arithmetic operators to create mathematical expressions, including addition, subtraction, multiplication, real division, integer division, and modulus division;</p> <p>(P) create program solutions to problems using available mathematics libraries, including absolute value, round, power, square, and square root;</p> <p>(Q) develop program solutions that use assignment;</p> <p>(R) develop sequential algorithms to solve non-branching and non-iterative problems;</p> <p>(S) develop algorithms to decision-making problems using branching control statements;</p> <p>(T) develop iterative algorithms and code programs to solve practical problems;</p> <p>(U) demonstrate proficiency in the use of the relational operators;</p> <p>(V) demonstrate proficiency in the use of the logical operators; and</p> <p>(W) generate and use random numbers.</p>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Computer Science I: Knowledge and skills (5)</b>          Digital citizenship. The student explores and understands safety, legal, cultural, and societal issues relating to the use of technology and</p>	

<p>information. The student is expected to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(A) discuss intellectual property, privacy, sharing of information, copyright laws, and software licensing agreements;</li> <li>(B) model ethical acquisition and use of digital information;</li> <li>(C) demonstrate proper digital etiquette, responsible use of software, and knowledge of acceptable use policies;</li> <li>(D) investigate measures, including passwords and virus detection/prevention, to protect computer systems and databases from unauthorized use and tampering; and</li> <li>(E) investigate how technology has changed and the social and ethical ramifications of computer usage.</li> </ul>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Computer Science I: Knowledge and skills (6)</b></p> <p>Technology operations, systems, and concepts. The student understands technology concepts, systems, and operations as they apply to computer science. The student is expected to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(A) compare and contrast types of operating systems, software applications, and programming languages;</li> <li>(B) demonstrate knowledge of major hardware components, including primary and secondary memory, a central processing unit (CPU), and peripherals;</li> <li>(C) differentiate among current programming languages, discuss the use of those languages in other fields of study, and demonstrate knowledge of specific programming terminology and concepts;</li> <li>(D) differentiate between a high-level compiled language and an interpreted language;</li> <li>(E) understand concepts of object-oriented design;</li> <li>(F) use local and global scope access variable declarations;</li> <li>(G) encapsulate data and associated subroutines into an abstract data type;</li> <li>(H) create subroutines that do not return values with and without the use of arguments and parameters;</li> <li>(I) create subroutines that return typed values with and without the use of arguments and parameters;</li> </ul>	♦

<p>(J) understand and identify the data-binding process between arguments and parameters;</p> <p>(K) compare objects using reference values and a comparison routine;</p> <p>(L) understand the binary representation of numeric and nonnumeric data in computer systems;</p> <p>(M) understand the finite limits of numeric data;</p> <p>(N) perform numerical conversions between the decimal and binary number systems and count in the binary number system;</p> <p>(O) choose, identify, and use the appropriate data types for integer, real, and Boolean data when writing program solutions;</p> <p>(P) demonstrate an understanding of the concept of a variable;</p> <p>(Q) demonstrate an understanding of and use reference variables for objects;</p> <p>(R) demonstrate an understanding of how to represent and manipulate text data, including concatenation and other string functions;</p> <p>(S) demonstrate an understanding of the concept of scope;</p> <p>(T) identify and use the structured data type of one-dimensional arrays to traverse, search, and modify data;</p> <p>(U) choose, identify, and use the appropriate data type and structure to properly represent the data in a program problem solution; and</p> <p>(V) compare and contrast strongly typed and un-typed programming languages.</p>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Principles of Information Technology: Knowledge and skills (1)</b> The student demonstrates professional standards/employability skills as required by business and industry. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) identify and demonstrate work behaviors and qualities that enhance employability and job advancement such as regular attendance, attention to proper attire, maintenance of a clean and safe work environment, pride in work, flexibility, and initiative;</p> <p>(B) employ effective verbal and nonverbal communication skills;</p> <p>(C) employ effective reading and writing skills;</p> <p>(D) solve problems and think critically;</p>	

<p>(E) demonstrate leadership skills and function effectively as a team member;</p> <p>(F) identify and implement proper safety procedures; and</p> <p>(G) demonstrate planning and time-management skills such as storyboarding and project management, including initiating, planning, executing, monitoring and controlling, and closing a project.</p>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Principles of Information Technology: Knowledge and skills (2)</b> The student identifies various employment opportunities in the IT field. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) identify job opportunities and accompanying job duties and tasks;</p> <p>(B) research careers of personal interest along with the education, job skills, and experience required to achieve personal career goals; and</p> <p>(C) describe the functions of resumes and portfolios.</p>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Principles of Information Technology: Knowledge and skills (3)</b> The student uses evolving and emerging technologies to exchange information. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) identify and describe functions of various evolving and emerging technologies;</p> <p>(B) send and receive text information and file attachments using electronic methods such as email, electronic bulletin boards, and instant message services;</p> <p>(C) demonstrate effective Internet search strategies, including keywords and Boolean logic, using various available search engines;</p> <p>(D) identify the various components of a Uniform Resource Locator;</p> <p>(E) demonstrate ability to effectively test acquired information from the Internet for accuracy, relevance, and validity;</p> <p>(F) explain issues concerning computer-based threats such as computer viruses, malware, and hacking; and</p> <p>(G) explain issues concerning Internet safety such as identity theft, online predators, cyber-bullying, and phishing.</p>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Principles of Information Technology: Knowledge</b></p>	

<p><b>and skills (4)</b> The student demonstrates knowledge of the hardware components associated with information systems. The student is expected to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(A) identify major hardware components and their functions;</li> <li>(B) use available reference tools as appropriate; and</li> <li>(C) connect and use a variety of peripheral devices such as mouse, keyboard, microphone, digital camera, and printer.</li> </ul>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Principles of Information Technology: Knowledge and skills (5)</b> The student demonstrates knowledge of the different software associated with information systems. The student is expected to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(A) differentiate between systems and application software;</li> <li>(B) identify and explain major operating system fundamentals and components such as disk operations, graphical user interface components, and hardware drivers;</li> <li>(C) explain the purpose of file types across software products;</li> <li>(D) demonstrate use of computer numbering systems and internal data representation such as identifying the hexadecimal value of a color;</li> <li>(E) compare and contrast open source and proprietary software;</li> <li>(F) explain use of system management tools;</li> <li>(G) apply proper file management techniques such as creating, naming, organizing, copying, moving, and deleting files;</li> <li>(H) use appropriate file protection and security; and</li> <li>(I) explain the process for discovering, quarantining, and removing viruses from a computer system.</li> </ul>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Principles of Information Technology: Knowledge and skills (6)</b> The student analyzes network systems. The student is expected to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(A) identify hardware associated with telecommunications and data networking such as servers, routers, switches, and network connectors;</li> <li>(B) identify and describe various types of networks such as peer-to-peer, local area networks, wide area networks, wireless, and Ethernet;</li> <li>(C) identify functions of network operating systems; and</li> </ul>	

<p>(D) explain troubleshooting techniques for various network connection issues.</p>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Principles of Information Technology: Knowledge and skills (7)</b> The student applies word-processing technology. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) identify the terminology associated with word-processing software;</p> <p>(B) edit a variety of text documents using functions such as pagination, appropriate white space, tab settings, and font style, size, and color; and</p> <p>(C) create professional documents such as memorandums, technical manuals, or proposals using advanced word-processing features.</p>	♦
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Principles of Information Technology: Knowledge and skills (8)</b> The student applies spreadsheet technology. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) identify the terminology associated with spreadsheet software;</p> <p>(B) use numerical content to perform mathematical calculations;</p> <p>(C) use student-created and preprogrammed functions to produce documents such as budget, payroll, statistical tables, and personal checkbook register;</p> <p>(D) identify, generate, and describe the function of comma separated value files;</p> <p>(E) create and analyze spreadsheets incorporating advanced features such as lookup tables, nested IF statements, subtotals, cell protection conditional formatting, charts, and graphs; and</p> <p>(F) perform sorting, searching, and data filtering in documents.</p>	♦
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Principles of Information Technology: Knowledge and skills (9)</b> The student explores computer programming concepts. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) identify the function of compilers and interpreters;</p> <p>(B) explain the difference between the operation of compilers and interpreters;</p> <p>(C) identify various computer languages and how the languages are used</p>	✔

<p>in software development;</p> <p>(D) recognize data representation in software development such as string, numeric, character, integer, and date;</p> <p>(E) identify and explain the concept of algorithms; and</p> <p>(F) describe the flow of a structured algorithm, including linear and iterative instructions such as using a flow chart.</p>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Principles of Information Technology: Knowledge and skills (10)</b> The student explores database technology. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) identify the terminology associated with database software and database functions;</p> <p>(B) explore the application of databases;</p> <p>(C) identify and explain the purpose and elements of a query language;</p> <p>(D) identify and explain the purpose of fields and records; and</p> <p>(E) describe the process of constructing a query, including multiple search parameters.</p>	♦
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Principles of Information Technology: Knowledge and skills (11)</b> The student applies presentation management technology. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) identify the terminology and functions of presentation software; and</p> <p>(B) create, save, edit, and produce presentations incorporating advanced features such as links, hyperlinks, audio, and graphics.</p>	♦
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Principles of Information Technology: Knowledge and skills (12)</b> The student applies design and web publishing techniques. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) identify the terminology associated with web page development and interactive media;</p> <p>(B) identify and explain design elements such as typeface, color, shape, texture, space, and form;</p> <p>(C) identify and explain design principles such as unity, harmony, balance, scale, and contrast;</p>	♦

<p>(D) identify and explain common elements of Hyper Text Markup Language (HTML) such as tags, stylesheets, and hyperlinks; and (E) create a web page containing links, graphics, and text using appropriate design principles.</p>	
<p><b>130.421. Skills for CTE, Principles of Information Technology: Knowledge and skills (13)</b> The student understands and demonstrates legal and ethical procedures as they apply to the use of information technology. The student is expected to:</p> <p>(A) explain and demonstrate ethical use of technology and online resources;</p> <p>(B) adhere to intellectual property laws;</p> <p>(C) explain the concept of intellectual property laws, including copyright, trademarks, and patents and consequences of violating each type of law;</p> <p>(D) examine the consequences of plagiarism;</p> <p>(E) identify and explain unethical practices such as hacking, online piracy, and data vandalism; and</p> <p>(F) demonstrate ethical use of online resources, including citation of source.</p>	
<p><b>130.431. Skills for CTE, Advanced Placement (AP) Computer Science Principles (a)</b> General requirements. Students shall be awarded one credit for successful completion of this course. Recommended prerequisite: Algebra I.</p>	
<p><b>130.431. Skills for CTE, Advanced Placement (AP) Computer Science Principles (b)</b> Content requirements. Content requirements for Advanced Placement (AP) Computer Science Principles are prescribed in the College Board Publication Advanced Placement® Curriculum Framework: AP Computer Science Principles, published by The College Board.</p>	