

Signage	STANDARD PRECAUTIONS	CONTACT PRECAUTIONS	DROPLET PRECAUTIONS	ENHANCED CONTACT PRECAUTIONS	AIRBORNE PRECAUTIONS	COMBINATION	
Disease	Use for ALL patients regardless of diagnosis. ●MRSA → ●VRE → Zika Virus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●Candida auris ●Carbapenem resistant Enterobacteriaceae*(CRE) Escherichia, Klebsiella, Enterobacter, Proteus, Providencia, Citrobacter, & Serratia ●Conjunctivitis ●Cystic Fibrosis ●ESBL ●Gastroenteritis from Astrovirus, Sapovirus, Rotavirus ●Hepatitis A ●Herpes zoster – localized ●MRSA or VRE only when secretions/excretions cannot be contained ●Multidrug resistant & Carbapenem resistant Acinetobacter baumannii ●Scabies/Impetigo/Head Lice ●VISA/VRSA <p>●Other patients as directed by Infection Prevention & Control</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●Diphtheria ●Group A Strep-invasive (positive blood culture or pneumonia) ●Human Metapneumovirus ●Infectious bacterial meningitis: (<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> or <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>) ●Influenza, Adenovirus, Rhinovirus, Parainfluenza, Coronavirus, Enterovirus ●Mumps ●Mycoplasma pneumonia ●Parvovirus B19 ●Pertussis(Whooping Cough) ●RSV ●Rubella <p>DROPLET Plus and CONTACT Confirmed or suspected:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●COVID-19 ●Monkeypox <p>Place patient in private room. Everyone in room wears fit-tested N 95 mask, eyewear protection, gown, and gloves. Door to room kept closed.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●Clostridium difficile (positive or rule out) ●Norovirus ●R/O GI panel ●R/O C diff panel 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●Measles ●Tuberculosis (suspected or confirmed) <p>Place patient in Airborne Isolation Room (Negative pressure room with the door closed).</p>	<p>Airborne</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●Varicella/Chickenpox ●SARS ●Disseminated herpes zoster (shingles) ●Small pox ●Ebola: Place patient in Airborne Isolation Room (Negative Pressure) Gown with door closed 2 pairs of Gloves with extended cuffs N95/PAPR Goggles Hand Hygiene <p>DROPLET Plus and CONTACT Confirmed or suspected:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●COVID-19 ●Monkeypox <p>Place patients with aerosol-generated procedures in negative pressure rooms as available. Everyone in room wears fit-tested N 95 mask, eyewear protection, gown, and gloves. Door to room is closed.</p>	Contact
Hand Hygiene	Soap & water or alcohol based hand rub	Soap & water or alcohol based hand rub. Soap & water on room exit when hands visibly soiled.	Soap & water or alcohol based hand rub	Soap and Water	Soap & water or alcohol based hand rub	Soap & water or alcohol based hand rub	
Gown	To protect clothing when splash/ spray anticipated	With contact to patient, environmental surface, or bodily fluids. Discard upon exiting room	When exposure to respiratory fluids is anticipated. Discard upon exiting room.	Gown when entering room Discard upon exiting room	To protect clothing when splash/spray anticipated	Gown when entering room Discard upon exiting room	
Gloves	For contact with blood or body fluid	Glove when entering room Discard upon exiting room	For contact with blood or body fluid.	When entering room	For contact with blood or body fluid	Glove when entering room Discard upon exiting room	
Mask/Eye	To protect eyes, face, mouth when splash or spray likely	To protect eyes, face, mouth when splash or spray likely	Surgical Mask-preferably one with attached face guard. Eyewear protection is required during procedures/patient-care activities that are likely to generate splashes or sprays of blood or body fluids	To protect eyes, face, mouth when splash or spray likely. Mask optional for disinfection	Fit tested N95 Respirator or PAPR Eyewear protection	Fit tested N95 Respirator or PAPR Eyewear Protection	
Patient Placement	No restrictions	Private Room Cohorts-consult infection prevention *CRE/MDRO Acinetobacter requires private room	Private Room Cohort -consult infection prevention.	Private Room	Negative pressure room with door closed	Negative pressure room with door closed	
Equipment	Limit supplies in room. Disinfect when soiled and every shift	Dedicate equipment when feasible *CRE/MDRO Acinetobacter - dedicated equipment	Limit supplies in room. Disinfect when soiled and every shift	Dedicate equipment when able. Disinfect with bleach wipes	Limit supplies in room. Disinfect when soiled and every shift	Dedicate equipment when able.	
Patient Transport	No restrictions.	Cover wheelchair/cart. Include in handoff communication. *CRE/MDR Acinetobacter - procedures in room if feasible	Surgical mask on patient. Include in handoff communication	Cover wheelchair/cart Include in handoff communication	Surgical Mask on patient Include in handoff communication	Surgical Mask on patient Include in handoff communication	